

Family Code: 570 Species code: <u>5</u> - 11A

Naoroji Godrej Centre for Plant Research

Chlorophytum borivillianum Santapau & R.R.Fern.

+Botanical name: Chlorophytum borivilianum Santapau & R.R.Fern.

Vernacular name: -

Family : Anthericaceae

- **Threatened category**: Rare (Nayar & Sastri, 1988; Low risk (Mishra & Singh; 2001, Gaikwad & Yadav, 2004)
- **Key characters:** Leaves sessile, Scapes usually unbranched, flowers in alternate clusters, each of which consists of 3 flowers, Floral bracts liear, Seeds various, Ovarian cells 4-6 ovuled, capsule 3 winged.
- **Description:** Tuberous Herbs; tubers fasciled, cylindrical, 1-9 up to 50 x 8 mm, white inside. Leaves radical, linear lorate or ensiform, acute at apex, margins hyaline and wavy up to 8, 12-18 x 1.5 cm. Scape usually solitary, rarely double, 16-30 cm long, bearing flowers in the upper third or half of their length; pedicels 6-10 mm long, jointed, whitish; bracts up to 2 cm long, linear, persistent. Perianth white, with two heteromorphos series; oblanceolate to narrowly obovate. Anther filaments glabrous. Capsules obcordate, green to yellow 5-6 x 6.8 cm,. Seeds black, up to 3 mm in diameter,

Flowering and fruiting: June - September.

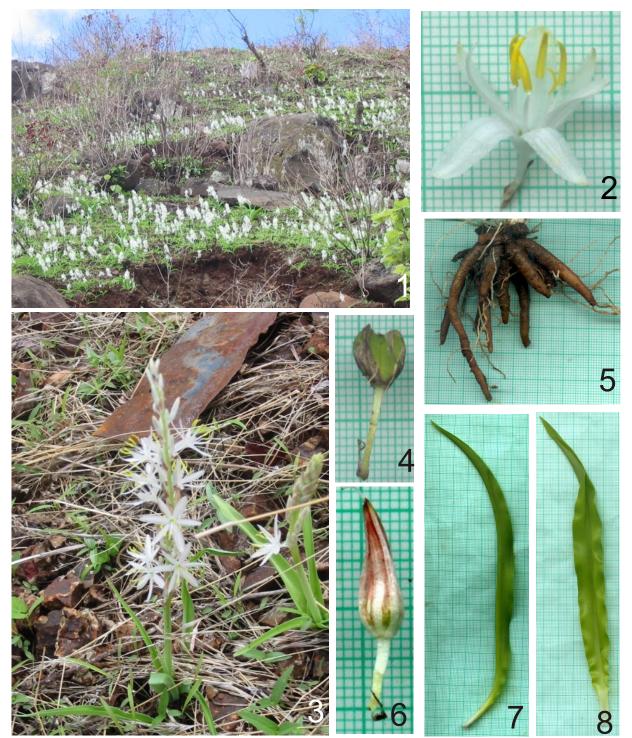
Distribution: India: Endemic to Rajasthan and Maharashtra.

- **Reported Localities**: Akola, Amaravati, Bombay, Kolhapur, Pune, Raigad Santara.
- **Ecology**: In open moist regions along the lower hill slopes. More prominently seen on the Ghats of Bhimashankar. Commercially cultivated in Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh and Gujarat.
- Association: No specific plant association is observed. It is observed growing among small sized herbs such as grasses, araoids and Chlorophytum tuberosum.



Family Code: 570 Species code: <u>5</u> - 11B

Naoroji Godrej Centre for Plant Research Chlorophytum borivillianum Santapau & R.R.Fern.

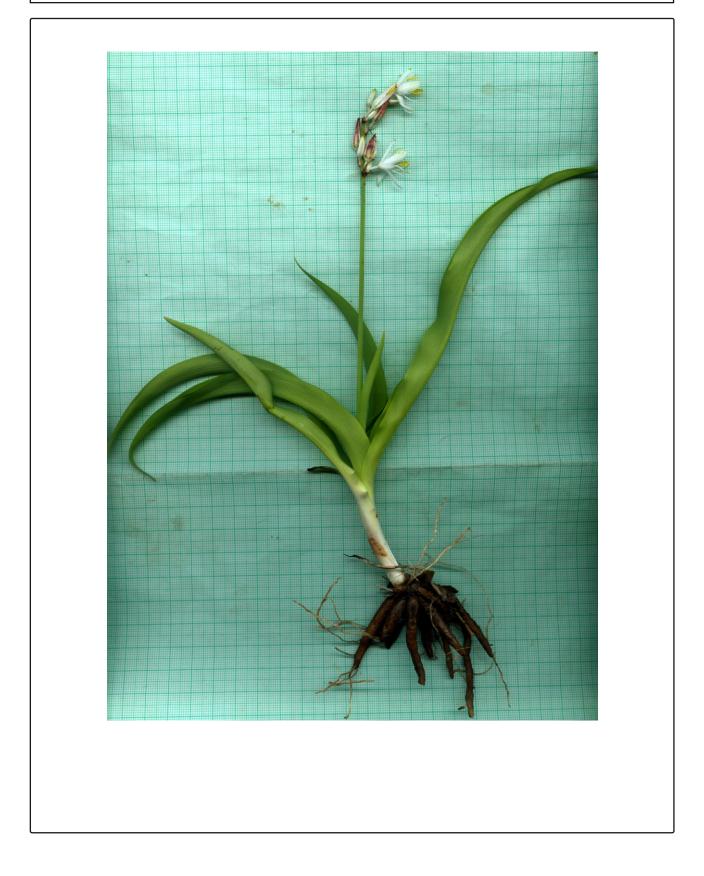


1.Habitat, 2.Flower, 3. Inflorescence, 4. Capsule, 5.Tubers, 6. Bud, 7. Leaf- Dorsal view, 8. Leaf- Ventral view



Family Code: 570 Species code: <u>5</u> - 11C

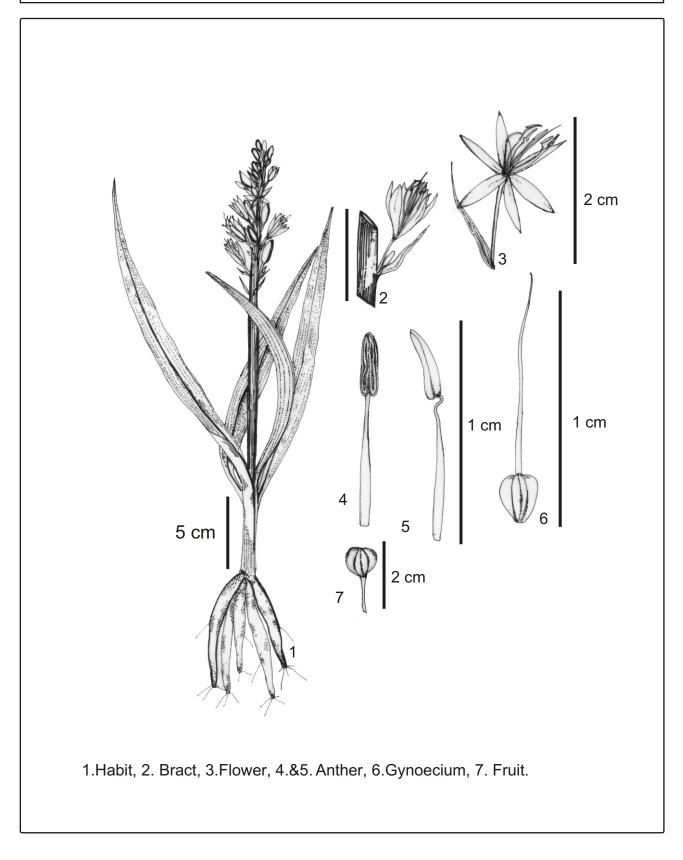
Naoroji Godrej Centre for Plant Research Chlorophytum borivillianum Santapau & R.R.Fern.





Family Code: 570 Species code: <u>5</u> - 11D

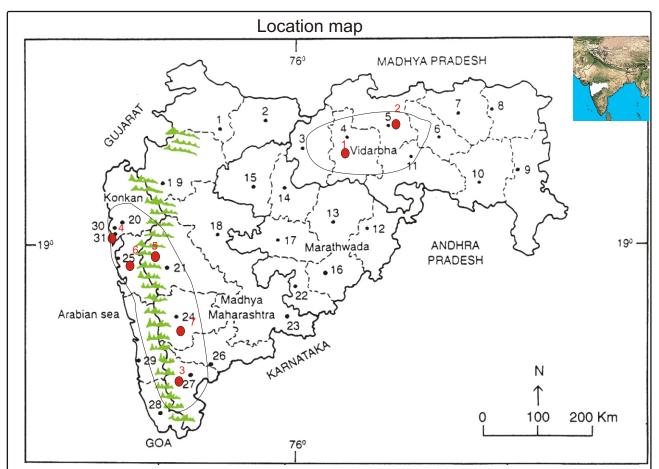
Naoroji Godrej Centre for Plant Research Chlorophytum borivillianum Santapau & R.R.Fern.



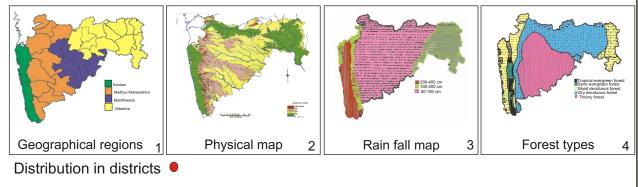
Haritarium

Family Code: 570 Species code: <u>5</u> - 11E

Naoroji Godrej Centre for Plant Research Chlorophytum borivillianum Santapau & R.R.Fern.



1.Dhule 2.Jalgaon 3. Buldhana 4.Akola 5.Amaravati 6.Wardha 7.Nagpur 8. Bhandara 9. Gadchirol 10. Chandrapur 11. Yavatmal 12. Nanded 13. Parbhani 14. Jalna 15. Aurangabad 16.Latur 17. Beed 18. Ahmadnagar 19 Nashik 20. Thane 21. Pune 22. Osmanabad 23. Solapur 24.Satara 25. Raigad 26. Sangli 27. Kolhapur 28. Sindhudurg 29. Ratnagiri 30.Mumbai 31.Greater Mumbai.



1.Akola, 2.Amaravati, 3.Kolhapur, 4.Mumbai, 5. Pune, 6.Raigad, 7.Satara Geographical distribution: Latitude (DMS): Between 18° - 16° 31' N & Longitude (DMS): 73° 50' -74°50' E.



Family Code: 570 Species code: <u>5</u> - 11F

Naoroji Godrej Centre for Plant Research

Chlorophytum borivillianum Santapau & R.R.Fern.

References:

- Ahmedullah, M & M.P. Nayar (1987): Endemic Plants of the Indian Region B.S.I. Culcutta, vol.1:239.
- Anonymous(1996): India- Globally Threatened Taxa, Conservation status listing of Plants, compiled from the WCMC:16.
- Gaikwad S.P. & S.R. Yadav(2004): in T. Pullaiah (ed.)Endemic flowering plant species of Maharashtra and their possible utilization; **Biodiversity in India**, Regancy publications, New Delhi:50.
- Kamle, S.Y. & S.G. Pradhan (1988): Flora of Akola district, Maharashtra, B.S.I., Calcutta:224.
- Kothari, M.J. & S. Moorthy(1993). **The Flora of Raigad district, Maharashtra State**., Botanical Survey of India, Calcutta:233.
- Laxminarasimhan, P.(1996): in B.D. Sharma, S. Karthikeyan & N.P.Singh (eds), Flora of Maharashtra state, Monocot. B.S.I., Calcutta:125.
- Mishra D.K. & N.P. Singh (2001) :Endemic and Threatened Flowering Plants of Maharashtra, B.S.I., Calcutta: 226.
- Raghavan, R. S. and N.P. Singh (1983): in S.K. Jain & A.R.K. Sastry (eds.) *Plant. Cons. Bull.*, Vol. **3**: 10.
- Raghavan, R.S.& Singh(1984): An inventory of endemic and vulnerable species of Western India deserving conservation, in *J.Econ.Tax. Bot.* 5(1): 163.
- Santapau, H. & R.R.Fernandes(1955): A new species of *Chlorophytum* from Salsette Island. *J.* Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. 52: 898.
- Yadav, S.R.(1997): Endemic plants of peninsular India with special reference to Maharashtra, in Pokle D.S., S.P. Kanir & V.N. Naik (eds.) **Proceedings, VII IAAT Annual Meet and National Conference,** Aurangabad:46.